

# Dì èr kè wèn hòu 第二课 问 候 Lesson 2 Greeting

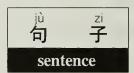
cí 词

## word

1. wŏ	I, me	我
2. nĭ	you	你
3. nín	you(polite way)	您
4. tā	he, she, it	他/她/它
5. wŏ men	we, us	我们
6. nĭ men	you(plural)	你们
7. tā men	they	他们/她们/它们
8. bà ba	dad	爸爸
9. mā ma	mom	妈妈
10. shēn tǐ	body, health	身体
11. hěn	very	很

#### Lǎo wài zài zhōng guó 老外在中国

12. hǎo	good	好
13. ma	(a modal particle)	吗
14. ne	(a modal particle)	呢
15. yě	also, too	也
16. dōu	both, all	都
17. zǎo shang	morning	早上
18. wăn ān	good night	晚安
19. xiè xie	thanks	谢谢
20. zài jiàn	byebye	再见
21. lǎo shī	teacher	老师
22. xú	(surname)	徐
23. jié kè	Jacky	杰克
24. zhū lì	Julie	朱丽



Ní hắo

1. 你 好!

Hi or hello!

Ní hǎo ma

2. 你 好 吗?

How are you?



Hén hǎo 3. 很好。

Very good.

Wó yě hén hǎo

4. 我也很好。

I am also fine.

Zǎo shang hǎo

5. 早 上 好。

Good morning.

Ní zǎo

6. 你早。

Good morning.

Wăn ān

7. 晚安。

Good night.

Zài jiàn

8. 再见。

Byebye.

biàn diào

① 变 调

Tone changes

口语中,如果两个第3声在一起,第一个第3声在发音时要发成第2声。



例如:"nǐ hǎo"要读成"ní hǎo"。

If there are two 3rd tones together, the first one should be spoken as a 2nd tone.

eg: we should change" nǐ hǎo "into " ní hǎo "in oral Chinese.

Tone changes of "一"and "不"

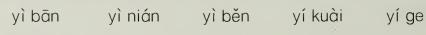
数词"一"的本调是第一声,在单独念、数数时,读本调。

"一"的发音根据后面的音节的声调而改变。"一"的后面音节是第一、二、三声时,"一"读成第四声。"一"的后面音节是第四声时,"一"读成第二声;"一"在重复的动词之间时读轻声。"不"的规则同"一"。

The basic tone of the numeral "—" is the 1st tone. When read alone, or in counting, its basic tone is used as "yī".

The tone of "—"may vary with the tone of the syllable that comes after it: if followed by the 1 st, 2nd or the 3rd tone, "—"is pronounced as the 4th tone; if it is followed by a 4th tone, it is pronounced as the 2nd tone. And "禾" is same to "—".

e.g.





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bù gāo bù xíng bù hào bú qù bú huì
shǔ yi shǔ kàn yi kàn zhǎo yi zhǎo
xǐ yi xǐ qù bu qù xiǎng bu xiǎng
lái bu lái hǎo bu hǎo

### huì huà 会 话

#### conversation

jié kè Ní hǎo zhū lì 杰克: 你好,朱丽。

zhū lì Ní hǎo jié kè 朱丽: 你好,杰克。

jié kè Xú lǎo shī nín hǎo 杰克:徐老师,您好!

xú lǎo shī Ní hǎo jié kè 徐 老 师: 你 好,杰克!

zhū lì Xú lǎo shī nín shēn tǐ hǎo ma 朱丽:徐老师,您身体好吗?

xú lǎo shī Hén hǎo Nǐ bà ba shēn tǐ hǎo ma徐老师:很好。你爸爸身体好吗?

zhū lì Tā hén hǎo xiè xie 朱丽:他很好,谢谢!

xú lǎo shī Nǐ mā ma ne 徐老师:你妈妈呢?



zhū lì Tā yě hén hǎo tā men dōu hén hǎo Lǎo shī zài jiàn 朱丽:她也很好,他们都很好。老师,再见。 xú lǎo shī Zài jiàn 徐老师:再见。

zhū lì Wǎn ān mā ma 朱丽:晚安,妈妈。 mā ma Wǎn ān zhū lì 妈妈:晚安,朱丽。



Dú yi dú 1) 读一读。

Reading.

Wǒ mā ma Nǐ bà ba Tā de lǎo shī 我妈妈。 你爸爸。 他的老师。

My mom. Your dad. His teacher.

Zài jiàn 再见。

Bye.

Míng tiān jiàn 明 天见。

See you tomorrow.



Xiè xie 谢谢。

Thanks.

Xiè xie nǐ 谢谢你。

Thank you.

Bú xiè 不谢。

You are welcome.

Bù xiè xie 不,谢谢。

No, thanks.

Shuō huà 2) 说话。 Talking.

Gēn lǎo shī dǎ zhāo hu 跟老师打招呼。

Say hello to your tutor.

